Claims:

- 1. A fragrance composition which has a fixative, wherein
- 5 the fragrance composition has at least one ionic liquid as fixative.
 - 2. The fragrance composition as claimed in claim 1, wherein

the composition has 0.1% by weight to 20% by weight of ionic liquid, based on the base oil.

- 3. The fragrance composition as claimed in claim 1 or 2, wherein the composition has 0.5% by weight to 10% by weight of ionic liquid, based on the base oil.
- 4. The fragrance composition as claimed in claims 1 to 3, wherein the ionic liquid is a salt with a cation according to the following structures,

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where R1, R2, R3, R4, R5 and R6 are identical or different and are hydrogen, a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a cycloaliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 5 to 30 carbon atoms, an aromatic hydrocarbon radical having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, an alkylaryl radical having 7 to 40 carbon atoms, a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 2 to 20 carbon atoms which is interrupted by one or more heteroatoms (oxygen, NH, NCH₃), a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 2 to 20 carbon atoms which is interrupted by one or more functionalities chosen from the group -O-C(O)-, -(O)C-O-, -NH-C(O)-, -(O)C-NH, -(CH₃)N-C(O)-, -(O)C-N(CH₃)-, -S(O)₂-O-, -O-S(O)₂-, -S(O)₂-NH-, -NH-S(O)₂-, -S(O)₂-N(CH₃)-, -N(CH₃)-S(O)₂-, a terminally -OH, -NH₂, -N(H)CH₃ functionalized linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon atoms or a polyether with a blockwise or random structure according to -(R⁷-O)_n-R⁸, where R⁷ is a linear or branched hydrocarbon radical containing 2 to 4 carbon atoms, n = 1 to 30 and R⁸ is hydrogen, a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon

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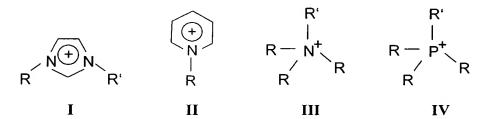
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atoms, a cycloaliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 5 to 30 carbon atoms, an aromatic hydrocarbon radical having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, an alkylaryl radical having 7 to 40 carbon atoms, or are a radical -C(O)-R⁹ where R⁹ is a linear or branched aliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 1 to 20 carbon atoms, a cycloaliphatic hydrocarbon radical having 5 to 30 carbon atoms, an aromatic hydrocarbon radical having 6 to 30 carbon atoms, an alkylaryl radical having 7 to 40 carbon atoms; and an anion chosen from the group consisting of halide, phosphate, halophosphates, alkylphosphates, nitrate, sulfate, hydrogensulfate, alkylsulfates, arylsulfates, perfluorinated alkyl- and arylsulfates, sulfonate, alkylsulfonates, arylsulfonates, perfluorinated alkyl- and arylsulfonates, perchlorate, tetrachloroaluminate, tetrafluoroborate, alkylborates, tosylate, saccharinate, alkylcarboxylates and bis(perfluoroalkylsulfonyl)amide anions; or is a mixture of two or more such salts.

5. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 4, wherein

the ionic liquid used is a salt with a cation chosen from the group consisting of imidazolium ion, pyridinium ion, ammonium ion or phosphonium ion according to the following structures:



where R and R' = H, identical or different substituted or unsubstituted alkyl, olefin or aryl groups with the proviso that R and R' have identical or different meanings.

6. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 5, wherein

the ionic liquid has a halogen-free anion chosen from the group consisting of phosphate, alkylphosphates, nitrate, sulfate, alkylsulfates, arylsulfates, sulfonate, alkylsulfonates, arylsulfonates, alkylborates, tosylate, saccharinate and alkylcarboxylates.

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- 7. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 6, wherein the ionic liquid of the fragrance composition has various anions.
- 8. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 7, whereinthe fragrance composition has microbicidal properties.
 - 9. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 8, wherein it has further fixatives chosen from self-fixatives, pseudofixatives, stimulants and/or "true" fixatives, besides at least one ionic liquid.
- 10. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 9,whereinit has an alcohol as solvent.
 - 11. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 10, wherein
- it has, as fragrance, a natural, nature-identical, semisynthetic and/or completely synthetic fragrance.
 - 12. The fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 11, wherein
- it has a preservative.
 - 13. A method of producing a fragrance composition as claimed in at least one of claims 1 to 12,

wherein

- at least one fragrance is mixed intensively with at least one ionic liquid.
 - 14. The method as claimed in claim 13,

wherein

the mixing of fragrance and ionic liquid takes place cold at room temperature.

- 15. The use of a fragrance composition as claimed in one of claims 1 to 12 as fine perfume,
 bodycare composition, toiletry, detergent perfume, fabric softener perfume or as scent for masking industrial odors.
 - 16. A product having a fragrance composition as claimed in any of claims 1 to 12.
- 10 17. The product as claimed in claim 16,

wherein

the product is a fine perfume, bodycare composition, toiletry, detergent perfume, fabric softener perfume or a scent to mask industrial odors.